

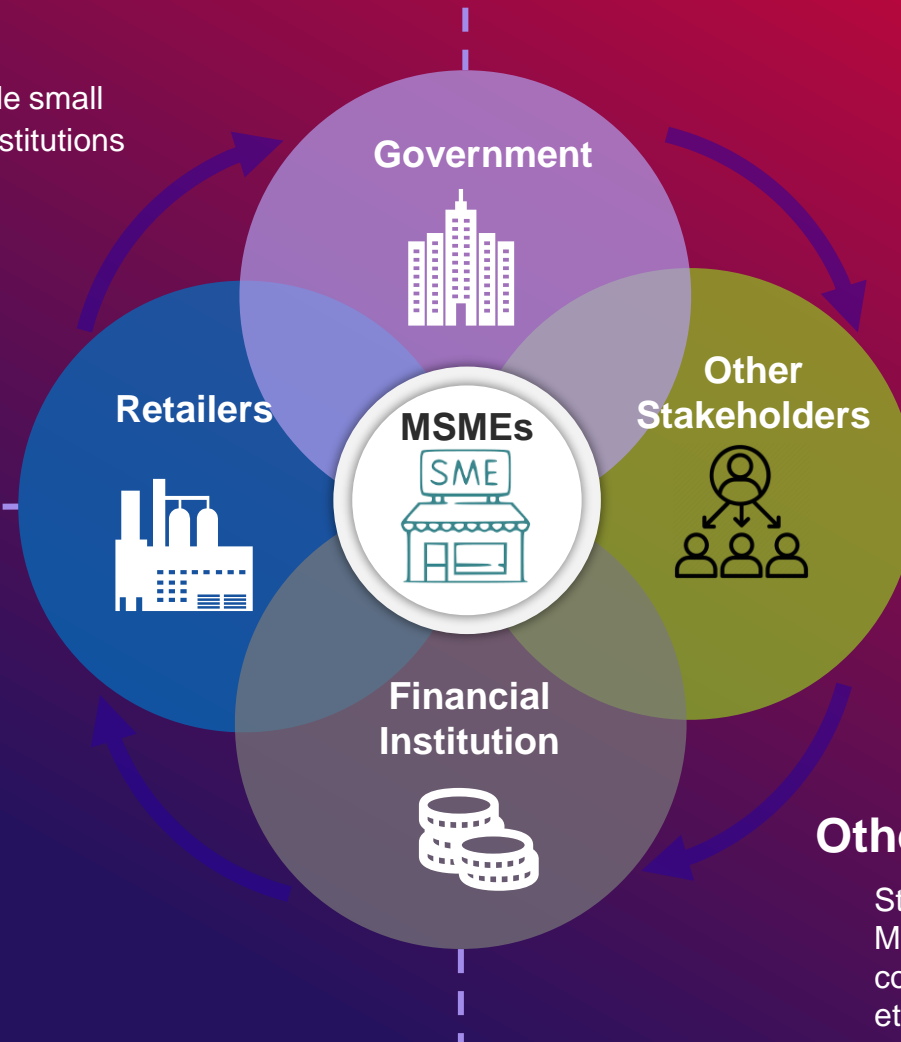
Inclusive Closed Loop Flywheel (Ecosystem)

MSMEs (including smallholders, vulnerable small business actors, businesses run by women, institutions for farmers such as cooperatives, etc.)

- Get access to finance, knowledge & technology and access to markets
- Get mentoring and training for best practices & governances.

Government

- Provide supportive policies for the ecosystem
- Providing infrastructure and supply chain networks
- Provide assistance to build the capacity of MSMEs



Retailers (Private Sector)

- Provide market access to MSMEs
- Help to improve quality & provide the best price.
- Provide assistance to improve productivity

Financial Institution

- Facilitate access loan program to MSMEs
- Creating financing innovations that are easily accessible to MSMEs

Other Stakeholders

Stakeholders who support smallholders and MSMEs partnership programs such as company associations, NGOs, academics etc.

The partnership scheme with an inclusive closed loop model ensures multi-stakeholder cooperation between the government, the retailers, MSMEs and other stakeholders to develop an open, fair and sustainable cooperation ecosystem.

Trade & Investment Task Force Policy Paper

4 Recommendations

Details on recommendations

1 Promote open, fair, inclusive and efficient post-pandemic global trade and investment multilateral governance including through reforming the WTO

- **Policy Action 1.1:** Roll back pandemic and non-pandemic trade restrictive measures and subsidies inconsistent with WTO rules, and refrain from implementing new ones
- **Policy Action 1.2:** Support measures towards an inclusive, equitable and balanced economic recovery, recognizing different development levels between nations and within nations
- **Policy Action 1.3:** Strengthen multilateral cooperation and modernize the multilateral trading system, through initiating a continuous reform of the WTO to support SDGs

2 Facilitate innovation, digitalization, and technology adoption to support international development and mitigation of future global crisis

- **Policy Action 2.1:** Encourage global coordination to facilitate safe and free cross-border data flows & foster conformity in digital trade
- **Policy Action 2.2:** Promote further exchanges and strategic use and sharing of science, technology & appropriate data for crisis detection, creating global coordination framework for future crisis mitigation

3 Amplify support to attain inclusivity in global supply and value chains

- **Policy Action 3.1:** Increase access to finance and create regulatory environment that enables investors and lending institutions to support female entrepreneurs and MSMEs to trade and scale up business
- **Policy Action 3.2:** Promote further inclusion of MSMEs and female led businesses in the domestic, regional and global supply chains through inclusive supply chain ecosystem models

4 Make trade and investment impactful drivers for a greener and more sustainable development in line with SDGs

- **Policy Action 4.1:** Facilitate cooperation in voluntary carbon-trade consistent with WTO rules and Article 6 of Paris Agreement
- **Policy Action 4.2:** Facilitate Foreign Direct Investment flows to work towards green business and circular business model
- **Policy Action 4.3:** Leverage trade and investment measures to accelerate just transition